

Date: _____

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Multiple Choice For #1 to #5, choose the best answer.1. The value of the expression $|-9 - 3| - |5 - 2^3| + |-7 + 1 - 4|$ is

A 13

B 19

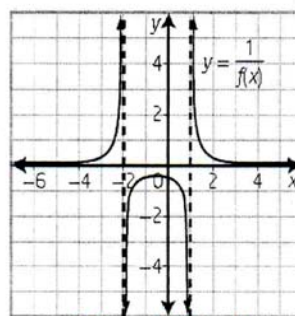
C 21

D 25

2. The range of the function $f(x) = |x - 3|$ isA $\{y \mid y > 3, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$ B $\{y \mid y \geq 3, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$ **C $\{y \mid y \geq 0, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$** D $\{y \mid y > 0, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$ 3. The absolute value equation $|1 - 2x| = 9$ has solution(s)A $x = -4$ B $x = 5$ C $x = -5$ and $x = 4$ **D $x = -4$ and $x = 5$**

$$\begin{array}{l} 1 - 2x = 9 \quad | \quad 1 - 2x = -9 \\ 1 - 9 = 2x \quad | \quad 1 + 9 = 2x \\ -4 = x \quad | \quad 5 = x \end{array}$$

4. The graph represents the reciprocal of which quadratic function?

A $f(x) = x^2 + x - 2$ B $f(x) = x^2 - 3x + 2$ C $f(x) = x^2 - x - 2$ D $f(x) = x^2 + 3x + 2$  **$(x+2)(x-1)$** 5. One of the vertical asymptotes of the graph of the reciprocal function $y = \frac{1}{x^2 - 16}$ has equationA $x = 0$ **B $x = 4$** C $x = 8$ D $x = 16$

Short Answer

6. Consider the function $f(x) = |2x - 5|$.

a) Sketch the graph of the function.

b) Determine the intercepts.

$$x\text{-int} : (2.5, 0)$$

$$y\text{-int} : (0, 5)$$

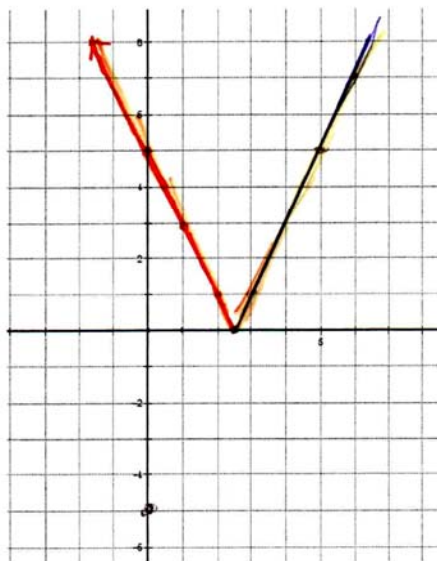
c) State the domain and range.

$$x \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$y \geq 0, y \in \mathbb{R}$$

d) What is the piecewise notation form of the function?

$$y = \begin{cases} 2x - 5; & x \geq 2.5, x \in \mathbb{R} \\ -2x + 5; & x < 2.5, x \in \mathbb{R} \end{cases}$$



7. Solve the equation algebraically.

a) $|2w - 3| = w + 1$

Case I

$$2w - 3 = w + 1$$

$$w = 4$$

Case II

$$2w - 3 = -w - 1$$

$$3w = 2$$

$$w = \frac{2}{3}$$

check.

$$|2(4) - 3| = 4 + 1 \quad \checkmark$$

$$|2(\frac{2}{3}) - 3| = \frac{2}{3} + 1 \quad \checkmark$$

b) $|3x^2 - x| = 4x - 2$

Case I

$$x = \frac{2}{3} \quad \checkmark$$

$$3x^2 - x = 4x - 2$$

$$x = 1 \quad \checkmark$$

$$3x^2 - 5x + 2 = 0$$

$$(3x - 2)(x - 1) = 0$$

Case II

$$3x^2 - x = -4x + 2$$

$$3x^2 + 3x - 2 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-3 \pm \sqrt{9 + 24}}{6}$$

check

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{-3 + \sqrt{33}}{6} \quad \times \\ & \frac{-3 - \sqrt{33}}{6} \quad \times \end{aligned}$$

8. Determine the error(s) in the following solution. Explain how to correct the solution.

Solve $|x - 4| = x^2 + 4x$.

Case 1

$$\begin{aligned} x + 4 &= x^2 + 4x \\ 0 &= x^2 + 3x - 4 \\ 0 &= (x + 4)(x - 1) \\ x + 4 = 0 \text{ or } x - 1 = 0 \\ x &= -4 \text{ or } x = 1 \end{aligned}$$

The solutions are $x = -4$, $x = -1$, and $x = 1$.

check:
 ~~$x = -4$~~ , ~~$x = 1$~~
 extraneous root

$$\begin{aligned} x &= \frac{-5 + \sqrt{41}}{2} \checkmark \\ x &= \frac{-5 - \sqrt{41}}{2} \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

Case 2

$$\begin{aligned} -x \cancel{-4} &= x^2 + 4x \\ 0 &= x^2 + 5x + 4 \\ 0 &= (x + 4)(x + 1) \\ x + 4 = 0 \text{ or } x + 1 = 0 \\ x &= -4 \text{ or } x = -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -x + 4 &= x^2 + 4x \\ 0 &= x^2 + 5x - 4 \\ 0 &= (x \quad x \quad x) \\ \text{Can not factor!} \\ x &= \frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{25 + 16}}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= \frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{41}}{2} \\ &\swarrow \quad \searrow \\ &\approx 0.70 \quad \approx -5.70 \end{aligned}$$

9. Consider the function $f(x) = 3 - 2x$.

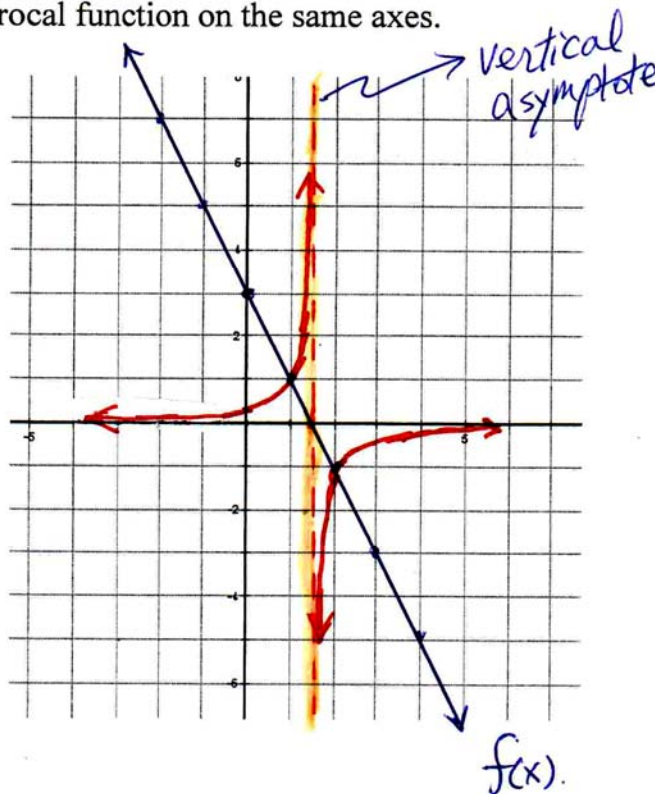
a) Determine its reciprocal function.

b) State the equations of any vertical asymptotes of the reciprocal function.

c) Graph the function $f(x)$ and its reciprocal function on the same axes.

a) $y = \frac{1}{3 - 2x}$

b) $3 - 2x = 0$
 $\boxed{\frac{3}{2} = x}$

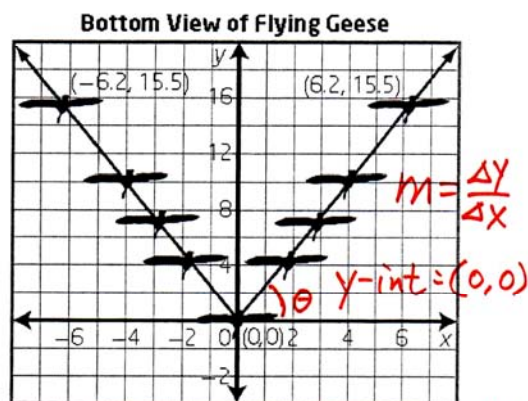


10. A biologist studying Canada geese migration analysed the vee flight formation of a particular flock using a coordinate system, in metres. The centre of each bird was assigned a coordinate point. The lead bird has the coordinates (0, 0), and the coordinates of two birds at the ends of each leg are (6.2, 15.5) and (-6.2, 15.5).

- a) Write an absolute value function whose graph contains each leg of the vee formation.

$$m = \frac{15.5 - 0}{6.2 - 0} = 2.5$$

$$y = |2.5x|$$



- b) What is the angle between the legs of the vee formation, to the nearest tenth of a degree?

Let θ be the reference angle shown in the grid.

$$\theta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{15.5}{6.2}\right) \approx 68.2^\circ$$

$$180^\circ - 2(68.2^\circ) = 43.6^\circ$$

linear equation: $mx + b = y$
 $m = 2.5$ and $b = 0$
 $\therefore y = 2.5x$

The angle between the legs of the Vee formation is 43.6°

- c) The absolute value function $y = |2.8x|$ describes the flight pattern of a different flock of geese. What is the angle between the legs of this vee formation, to the nearest tenth of a degree?

$$\theta = \tan^{-1}(2.8) \approx 70.346^\circ$$

$$180^\circ - 2(70.346^\circ) \approx 39.3^\circ$$

The angle between the legs of this Vee formation is 39.3° .